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# FOOD/BEVERAGE SEP - 6 1989 AND ACCOMMODATION



ALBERTA TOURISM EDUCATION COUNCIL

Host/Hostess/Maitre d' CERTIFICATION STANDARDS

For further information please contact:

Alberta Tourism Education Council 1700 Standard Life Centre 10405 Jasper Avenue Edmonton, Alberta T5J 3N4

**Telephone:** (403) 422-0781 Fax: (403) 422-3430

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## Host/Hostess/Maitre d' CERTIFICATION STANDARDS

Host/Hostess/Maitre d'



COUNCIL

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In Alberta, tourism is big business. Alberta's tourism/hospitality industry presently creates an estimated 100,000 full-time, part-time and seasonal jobs. By the year 2000, tourism has the potential to provide 220,000 jobs for Albertans.

This tremendous growth potential represents both an opportunity and a challenge.

The Alberta Tourism Education Council is responding to that challenge. We are working to put together a comprehensive network of education and training programs. We want to help those people who are currently working in tourism to expand their skills and move ahead in the industry. We also want to attract energetic and talented individuals to the many exciting and rewarding career opportunities in tourism.

One of the important initiatives we have undertaken is the development of individual certification standards for a wide range of tourism occupations. This provincewide system of certification is a major advance for Alberta's tourism/hospitality industry. It provides a special opportunity for us to work with our partners in education, government and industry, while certification itself provides individuals with the opportunity to demonstrate their skills, challenge an examination and receive an industry recognized certificate from the Alberta Tourism Education Council.

Certification will enable employees and employers to further their career development goals. Certification will also lead to an enhanced image of the career opportunities available within the tourism/hospitality industry.

If you would like more information on how you can benefit from these certification standards, please call or write:

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Phone: (403) 422-0781 Fax: (403) 422-3430



## w Introduction

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## **V**Standards

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### What Are They?

Standards are those points of reference from which measurements may be made. We often hear the question – "Does this person meet the industry standard?" Yet in many instances, we haven't exactly defined what "industry standard" means to the different people who work in the four major sectors of the Tourism Industry. Clearly, many very different perceptions of "industry standards" exist.

The mandate of the Training and Certification Committee of the Alberta Tourism Education Council is to bring together industry representatives, educators, government, and all stakeholders to help define these industry standards. The challenge this task presents is immense but what it represents is an exciting step toward the pooling of resources by all levels of the Tourism Industry.



## Why Do We Want To Define Standards?

For too long, people working within the Tourism Industry have been labelled as unskilled workers. The stereotype is far from the truth.

The time has come to generate greater public awareness of the variety and complexity of tourism occupations. As a major step in developing this new awareness, the Accreditation Program of The Alberta Tourism Education Council will provide opportunities for those within the Industry to earn official credit for their educational and/or work experience.

By defining standards we help to increase awareness of the competencies required for each occupation involved and describe all the skills, knowledge-levels and attitudes required of professional members of the world's fastest growing industry.

## Who will Benefit from Standards and How?

In the long run, everyone benefits from the defining, implementing and monitoring of performance in relation to predetermined industry standards. By maintaining or raising standards, local and visiting consumers benefit as well as those professionals who meet or exceed the standards. Some of the specific groups who can benefit from the development of standards are:

### **Employers/Owners**

- Standards help to define areas where their employees must be proficient. This helps with recruiting, training and development of staff members.
- ▼ Used as a checklist, standards help to ensure that all areas of the business which are employee-driven are being satisfied.
- As a basis for developing programs which lead to certification, standards provide employers with a more highly-trained work force.

## Occupational Professionals (those already working within Industry)

- \_black of termost rest many laws
- Standards help to identify career paths.
- Occupational Professionals benefit through an enhanced public image.
- Standards provide the basis for challenge, self improvement and advancement.
- Standards supply a framework for certification. Credit is earned on the basis of experiential and educational credibility.

With expectations more clearly defined, standards help to provide higher and more measurable levels of performance leading to an enhanced individual self-concept.

### **Students**

- Are assisted in visualizing all career options in the Tourism Sector, leading to informed decisions regarding career paths in Tourism.
- The Tourism Industry is promoted as a viable and fulfilling career choice.

### **Educators**

- Standards provide the basis for the curriculum and program development necessary for cerification from the Alberta Tourism Education Council.
- Awareness of the complexity of occupations within the Tourism/Hospitality Industry is enhanced through establishing standards.
- Existing and future Occupational Professionals are provided with frameworks for enlightened and practical training programs.
- Educational expertise is channelled to the areas of industry where it is needed and applicable.

## Where Do We Go From Here?

The Alberta Tourism Education Council has a mandate to facilitate the development of Standards and Certification for all occupational areas of: i) Food/Beverage and Accommodation Sectors ii) Tour and Travel iii) Attractions iv) Ski Resorts.

The Standards presented in this booklet are for the occupational area of Host/ Hostess/ Maitre d'. Additional standards are being developed and validated on an ongoing basis by Industry for every occupation in the Food/Beverage and Accommodation area.

Soon, individuals from all sectors will be able to use the standards as a measure of performance in their chosen occupation.

# W How Do You Read Or Understand The Information Contained In This Booklet?

It's actually very simple in that:

### Major skills -

represent the general area where the occupational professional demonstrates competence.

### **Enabling Skills -**

are the many individual competencies which make up the general area of competence.

### Core Skills -

are transferable to the entire industry, and are not limited to one specific occupation.

### Specific Skills –

apply specifically to a stated occupation.

### Knowledge Tasks -

comprise what an individual has to know to perform their job.

### Performance Tasks -

are processes that the Occupational Professional has to carry out.

#### Attitudinal Tasks –

represent a positive way of thinking and approaching the tasks at hand.



## **Certification Standards Host/Hostess/Maitre d'**

Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
I. Knowledge of Food & Beverage Server Tasks	Standards previous	y develope	n the Skill Profile Chart for Food/ d by the Alberta Tourism Education ment for certification as a Host/ H	on Council. Knowledge of these s	
II. Recognize House Standards	1. Explain house standards	Core	State the requirements for recognizing restaurant standards  Describe the attitudes required to recognize restaurant standards  Describe the procedures for recognizing restaurant standards		
	2. Identify types of eating establishments	Core	Describe fast-food outlets  Describe coffee shops  Describe cafeterias  Describe family dining  Describe casual dining  Describe informal dining  Describe formal dining		
	3. Model a positive attitude	Core	Recognize the role of positive reinforcement in your work		Build on team effectiveness



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
					Build your situational adaptability  Learn to accept blame
	Note general presentation of restaurant	Specific		Note physical locale  Note interior furnishings  Note seating arrangements  Check for presence of linen  Check colour schemes	
	5. Determine customer expectations	Core		Note speed of service needs  Note style of service needed  Note amount of service expectation  Note quality of service expectation	
	6. Establish standards of appearance as a model for staff	Core		Maintain standards of appearance	
III. Increase Service Knowledge	Requirements     for increased     service     knowledge	Core	Nature of increased service knowledge:  Describe the knowledge needed to increase service  Describe procedures needed to increase service  Identify the requirements for increasing service		
	2. Identify major types of food service	Core	Describe American cafe style  Describe French table service  Describe Russian platter service  Describe buffet/banquet style		



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	3. Identify and understand the types of wine service	Core	Describe red wine service  Describe white wine service  Describe sparkling wine service		
	4. Describe the order of food service	Core	Describe soup service Describe appetizer service Describe salad service Describe entremets service Describe entree service Describe cheese service Describe dessert service		
	5. Understand procedures for serving food	Core		Serve soup Serve appetizer Serve salad Serve entremets Serve entree Serve cheese Serve dessert Serve red wine Serve white wine Serve sparkling wine	
	6. List minimum of 25 cocktails	Core	List and describe contents of the 25 cocktails		
IV. Increase Product Knowledge	Requirements     for increased     product     knowledge	Core	Nature of increased product knowledge:  Describe the knowledge required		Describe the attitudes required



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
•			Describe the procedures required		
	2. List the major elements of basic nutrition	Core	Describe the basic food groups  Describe proper cooking/ handling of major meats  Describe differing eating styles  Identify the elements of basic nutrition		
	3. Describe basic cooking terms	Core	Describe sauté  Describe deep-fry  Describe poach  Describe braise  Describe charbroil  Describe broil  Describe bake  Describe oven roast  Describe gratinate  Describe grill		
	4. Demonstrate basic knowledge of wines and liquors	Core	List the major wine-producing countries  List the classification and types of wines  Describe the sweetness of wine on menu  Describe beer and list the types  Describe the major types of liquor  Describe the most popular liqueurs		



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	5. Study the restaurant menu	Core		Familiarize self with menu terminology  Apply knowledge of ingredients to potential customer needs  Note any special eating techniques  Apply knowledge of best preceding/succeeding dishes  Apply knowledge to accompanying wines/ beverages	
	6. Review menu with Chef	Core		Discuss daily specials with Chef & staff  Clarify menu word usage with Chef  Clarify cooking procedures with Chef  Clarify ingredients with Chef  Note proper presentation of dishes with the Chef	
V. Apply Monitoring Skills	Identify the basic elements to monitor	Core	Describe physical attributes  Describe lighting attributes  Describe temperature attibutes  Describe music attributes		
	2. Familiarize yourself with the surrounding	Соте		Note design/layout of door area  Familiarize self with floor plan  Explore each section  Note design/layout of washrooms  Note design/layout of bar area  Note design/layout of kitchen and equipment  Familiarize self with fire exit pathways and doors	



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	3. Note appearance and operation	Соте		Check front/back door areas Check front desk Check washrooms Check general cleanliness Check spot tidiness Check lighting and music Check physical elements of ambience Check floor maintenance Check kitchen service area	
	4. Check table settings	Core		Check table/chairs sturdiness Check for debris under table Check table centrepiece Check salt/pepper, ashtrays Check position/condition of linen Check position of plates/glassware Check position/cleanliness of cutlery Check general symmetry of settings Check chairs Check table	
	5. Observe service staff performance	Core			Check if service staff are in correct section  Check service staff posture at station  Monitor service staff greeting  Observe service staff yielding to customer  Monitor food and beverage service



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	6. Observe customer characteristics	Core		Note customer dress and attitude  Observe party size and characteristics  Observe possible physical limitations  Assess smoking/non-smoking needs	Maintain support of courte- ous positive attitude
VI. Implement operational supervision	Increase your awareness of special events	Core		Assess local events in community  Study list of conventions	
	2. Perform opening duties	Core		Check reservation book and daily log  Assign sections to service staff  Assign tables and side duties  Ensure all staff present and prepared  Inform service staff of inhouse activities  Prepare till  Prepare menus  Post specials and menu changes  Follow up side duties service readiness  Check physical appearance of premises  Unlock doors	
	3. Take reservations	Соте	Awareness of restaurant, banquets, hotel, (daily functions)		Answer phone politely  Take reservation



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
					Repeat back entire reservation End conversation politely
	4. Seat customers	Core		Greet customer  Ask for reservation if not volunteered  Check name off reservation book  Assume the role of preparedness  Check customers coats  Lead customers to table  Offer chairs for ladies  Present menus  Identify and assign waiter	Use welcoming techniques  Positive service oriented attitude  Depart table with appropriate positive comments
	5. Practice general floor management	Core	Develop "mental map" of floor  Develop table arrangement strategy for large groups	Distribute customers evenly to section  Continually check on waiter workload  Circulate floor and monitor movement of customers  Check garbage for waste  Check kitchen for food pick-up promptness  Check with customers for satisfaction with food quality and service	Use positive, "I'm here to help" attitude
	6. Perform closing duties	Соте		Check if side duties complete Check waiter cash envelopes Match waiter envelopes to daily sales Balance cash float Deposit all cash	



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
				File daily report  Check coffee machines, hot plates  Check kitchen apparatus  Check washrooms  Switch off lights  Set alarm  Lock door	
VII. Supervise Staff and Maintain Floor Effec- tiveness	Use a sense     of humour	Specific		Analyze the relationship Use humour to improve communication Judge individual's response and adjust	Develop your sense of humour
	2. Develop rapport	Specific		Observe individual's characteristics Connect at their level of communication	Show care for individual Show respect for individual Judge affinity with individual
	3. Identify types of staff problems	Specific	Describe service style responsibilities  Describe punctuality problems  Describe grooming/hygiene problems  Describe language in dining room problems  Describe staff smoking problems  Describe kitchen service rapport problems  Describe problems  Describe problems of general preparedness	Discuss problems with manager or supervisor	
	4. Delegate/ follow-up	Specific		Determine task requiring attention	Maintain politeness throughout



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	staff responsi- bilities			Choose appropriate individual for responsibility Check if task completed Respond to completeness of task	
	5. Identify areas of possible waste	Core	Describe linen waste  Describe paper-product waste  Describe table-food- accompaniment waste  Describe small plateware/ cutlery waste  Describe care of glassware		
	6. Monitor for possible waste	Specific		Remind staff of waste control Check linen for damage Spot check garbage in dishwashing area Spot check garbage in bar and lounge areas Monitor and follow through on suspicion of staff theft	
	7. Maintain energy conservation	Specific		Turn lights off when not in use  Adjust temperature levels  Adjust lighting levels  Keep doors/windows, closed/open  Maintain constant comfort levels  Check for running water; leaking faucets	



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
VIII. Improve Customer Relations	Explain the requirements for improving customer relations	Core	Describe the knowledge required  Describe the procedures required  Identify the requirements		Describe the attitudes required
	Bridge communication style to customer	Specific		Use general communication skills with customers	Use a sense of humour with customer  Develop rapport with customer
	3. Strengthen regular customer relations	Specific	Memorize names of regular customers  Note seating preferences of regular customers  Note food/beverage preferences of regular customers	Identify regular customers to staff  Follow-through on past conversations with regular customers	
	4. Satisfy customer product complaints	Specific		Follow-through on report of dissatisfaction  Suggest replace/improve food or drink  Return product to source  Consider adjusting	Apologize to customer
IX. Explain Increasing Role of Maitre d'	Role of     Maitre d' in     supervision	Core	Explain goal of supervision  Explain life-role value of the Maitre d'  Explain the procedures needed to maximize supervision		
	2. Explain increased customer enjoyment as a goal of supervision	Core	Describe return customer  Describe customer comment  Describe customer satisfaction		



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	3. Explain the procedures needed to maximize supervision	Core	Describe operational supervision  Describe supervision of staff  Describe cost-effectiveness  Describe product knowledge  Describe service knowledge  Describe customer relations		
	Explain the techniques needed to maximize supervision	Core	Describe maximizing a positive attitude  Describe applying communication skills  Describe applying monitoring skills  Describe exceptional grooming		
	5. Manage staff problems	Specific		Praise staff for acknow-ledged skills Inform staff of infraction Get staff committment to change Maintain occurrence of change If unsuccessful, consider disciplinary action Inform management of events	
	6. Build Teamwork	Specific		Assist management in improving hiring practices Orient staff to restaurant layout Orient staff to team hierarchy Monitor sharing of utensils and equipment Act as liaison between staff	Build rapport between kitchen and service staff



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
X. Implement Operational Supervision (Maitre d')	Explain the requirements for implementing operational supervision	Core	Describe food and beverage cost skills  Describe the attitudes of implementing operational supervision  Describe the knowledge of implementing operational supervision  Describe the procedures for implementing operational supervision  Identify the requirements for implementing operational supervision		
	2. Schedule staff	Specific		Check reservation book for large parties  Check additional sources of other events  Schedule according to past trends  Check for statutory holidays	
	3. Check and order supply stock	Соге		Enter supply area  Check possible absence of new items not listed  Record supplies on count sheet  Double-check figures  Secure supply area  Balance needs versus supplies  Notify management of shortages  Follow management instructions re ordering  Check and order supply stock	



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
	4. Do monthly inventory			Opening inventory plus purchases minus closing inventory divided by sales equals cost percentage  Assess percentage against restaurant policy  Inform management of results	
XI. Maintain Job Satis- faction as a Maitre d'	Develop a     "host"     attitude	Specific		Insure all people are prepared for business  Prepare and build confidence in seating strategies	Implement "welcome to my home" attitude  Show pride in product/ establishment
	2. Attain high personal standards	Specific	Recognize hospitality service/supervision as a career		See self as valuable member of a professional team  Recognize importance of enjoying your work
	3. Promote high establishment standards	Core  W W Specific	Familiarize yourself with establishment philosophy and needs	Assume establishment style matches your needs	Adopt establishment standards/philosophy
	4. Educate establishment clientele	Specific	Develop strategies for explaining good value for money Recognize dining trends and pursue them	Stress positive aspects of dining  Encourage customer appreciation of fine dining	
	5. Educate self	Specific			Keep up-to-date with industry trends and seasonal trends Improve supervisory services Keep up to date with industry service and products



Major Skills	Enabling Skills	Level	Knowledge Tasks	Performance Tasks	Attitudinal Tasks
					Maintain solid professional network  Attain awareness of career options in the industry



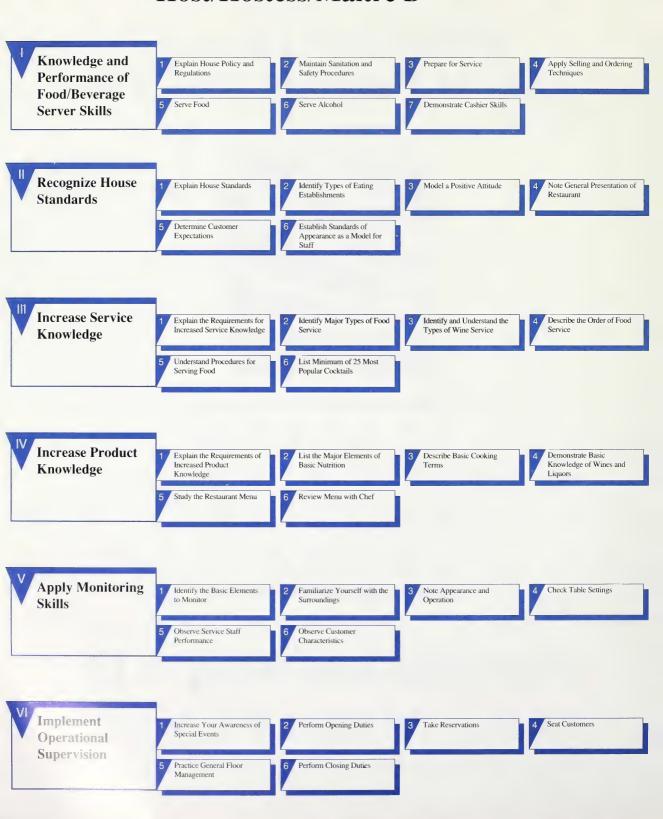
## FOOD/BEVERAGE AND ACCOMMODATION

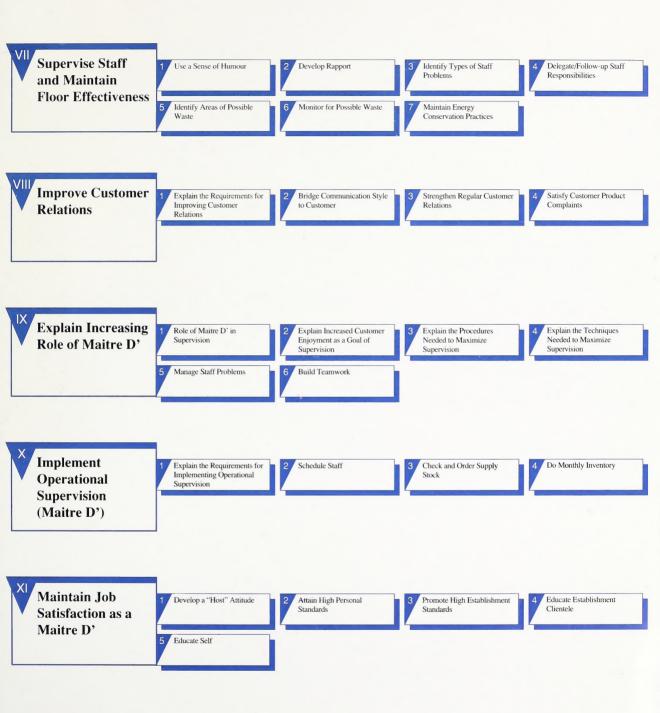


ALBERTA TOURISM EDUCATION COUNCIL

# Host/Hostess/Maitre D' SKILL PROFILE CHART

### Skill Profile Chart Host/Hostess/Maitre D'





### Developed by:



Telephone: (403) 422-0781 Fax: (403) 422-3430



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